### **Strands**

- At EYFS, the knowledge progression takes full account of the Early Learning Goals of:
  - Creating with materials
  - Fine motor skills
- At key stage 1, the knowledge progression takes full account of the national curriculum's strands of:
  - Using materials
  - Drawing
  - Use colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space
- At key stage 2, the knowledge progression takes full account of the national curriculum's strands of:
  - Using sketch books
  - Drawing, painting and sculpture
  - o Study of great artists

EYFS and National Curriculum Subject Content – End of Key Stage expectations											
Strand	Creating wi			Fine Mo	otor Skills						
EYFS	<ul> <li>-Safely use and explore a variety of materials, too texture, form and function</li> <li>Share their creations, explaining the process they</li> <li>Make use of props and materials when role playing</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases</li> <li>Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery</li> <li>Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.</li> </ul>								
Strand	Using Different Materials	Drawing		Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form,		Range of artists					
Key Stage 1	<ul> <li>Use a range of materials creatively to design and make products</li> </ul>	Use drawing, painting and sculpture to deve share their ideas, experiences and imaginati		<ul> <li>Develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Study the work of a range of artists, craft makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work.</li> </ul>					
Strand	Using Sketchbooks Drawing, paint		Drawing, paintir	ng and sculpture Study of great artists		Study of great artists					
Key Stage 2	review and revisit ideas painting and sculp		'	lesign techniques, including drawing, ne of materials [for example, pencil,	● Taught about gr	eat artists, architects and designers in history					

Strand	Nursery	Vocabulary	Reception	Vocabulary
Creating with materials (Component knowledge and skills – leading to composite knowledge)	To know how to experiment with blocks, colours and marks.  To know how to explore different materials freely, in order to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make eg sculptures and models can be made with malleable materials.  To know how to develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them.  To know how to explore different textures, eg printing on paper, printing with natural objects, etc.  To know how to create closed shapes with continuous lines, and begin to use these shapes to represent objects.  To know how to draw with increasing complexity and detail, such as representing a face with a circle and including details.  To know how to use drawing to represent ideas like movement or loud noises.  To know how to show different emotions in their drawings and paintings, like happiness, sadness, fear etc.  To know how to explore colour and colour-mixing.  To know how to give meanings to the marks that are made.  To know how to match colours to real objects.  To know how to explore colour and how colours can be changed.  To know that I can use lines to enclose a space and then begin to use these shapes to represent objects.  To know how to show interest in and describe the texture of things.	Colour Red Blue Green Yellow Purple Orange Brown Black mix	To be able to show interest in and describe the texture of things. To be able to explore colour and how colours can be changed. To know that I can use lines to enclose a space, and then begin to use these shapes to represent objects. To know how to explain how they are going to create. To know how to select tools and techniques to shape creation to be successful. To know how to talk about what they like about their creation. To know how to show interest in and describe the texture of things. To know how to explore, use and refine a variety of artistic effects (rubbing, printing, etc) to express their ideas and feelings. To know how to create collaboratively sharing ideas, resources and skills.  Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function  Share their creations, explaining the process they have used  Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories	Square Circle Triangle Shape Print Rubbing Mix Feel Detail

Developing	To know how to use a fisted grasp or fist grip.	Mark	To be able to use one-handed tools and equipment, e.g. make snips in	Snip
fine motor	To know how to use a palmer grasp and four-finger grip.	Lines	paper with child scissors	Control
skills	To know how to use a five finger grasp and pincer grip.	Picture	To be able to hold a pencil between thumb and two fingers, no longer	Describe
	To know how to make connections between my movement	Pencil	using whole-hand grasp	Pincer
(Component	and the marks I make, eg drawing, rolling, kneading and		To be able to hold a pencil near the point between first two fingers and	
knowledge	squashing.	Crayon	thumb and use it with good control.	Tripod
and skills –	To know how to choose the right resources to carry out their own plan, eg brush thickness.	Chalk	To be able to show a preference for a dominant hand To be able to use a pincer grasp	Rotate
leading to	To know how to pick up tiny objects using a fine pincer	Pen	To be able to use a pincer grasp	Size
composite	grasp.	Brush	To be able to use a tripod grasp	Real
knowledge)	To know how to use one-handed tools and equipment, for	Roll	To be able to develop their small motor skills so that they can use a	Playdough
Kilowicage)	example, scissors, crayons, pencils, pens and chalk.	Knead	range of tools competently, safely and confidently. Suggested tools:	Plasticine
	To know how to use a comfortable grip with good control		pencils for drawing and writing, paintbrushes, scissors, knives, forks and	
	when holding pens and pencils.	Squash	spoons	Salt dough
	To know how to how a preference for a dominant hand.	Thick	To be able to use a purposeful grip to manipulate objects	
	To know how to use one-handed tools and	Thin	To be able to develop the foundations of a handwriting style which is	
	equipment, e.g. make snips in paper with child		fast, accurate and efficient	
	scissors.			
	To know how to hold a pencil between thumb		Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing	
	and two fingers, no longer using whole-hand		– using the tripod grip in almost all cases	
	grasp.		Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint	
	To know how to hold a pencil near the point		brushes and cutlery	
	between first two fingers and thumb and use		,	
	it with good control.		Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.	

Strand	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Using different materials  (Component knowledge and skills – leading to composite knowledge)	know how to cut, roll, pinch and coil materials     know how to use IT to create a picture     know different malleable materials will suit different purposes     know using different tools will result in a different outcome  Know that modelling materials can be shaped with their hands and different tools to create different outcomes.	<ul> <li>know how to create a printed piece of art by pressing, rolling, rubbing and stamping</li> <li>know how to make a clay pot</li> <li>know how to join clay together using a slip</li> <li>know how to use techniques to create a relief tile</li> <li>know how to use different effects within an IT paint package</li> <li>Know that 3D sculptures can be made from 2D shapes and malleable materials</li> </ul>	Using Sketchbooks  (Component knowledge and skills – leading to composite knowledge)	<ul> <li>be able to use sketchbooks to gather ideas to help create facial expressions</li> <li>know how to use sketches to produce a final piece of art</li> <li>be able to assemble materials to make a new form</li> <li>be able to use papier mache to create a simple form</li> <li>know how to use digital images and combine with other media</li> <li>know how to use IT to create art which includes their own work and that of others</li> </ul>	know how to integrate digital images into artwork.     know how to sculpt clay and other mouldable materials.     be able to use sketchbooks to experiment with different texture     know how to scale a design up to create a largescale piece of work     be able to work collaboratively to produce a human scale figure or structure     be able to use photographs to help create reflections	experiment with shading to create mood and feeling     experiment with media to create emotion in art     know how to use images created, scanned and found; altering them where necessary to create art     be able to produce 2D and 3D work, focusing on one stimuli e.g landscape, figure, form     know sculpture has changed over time as materials and processes have changed  Know that shape, form and detail can be used to evoke feelings.	be able to explain why different tools have been used to create pieces in art     be able to explain why chosen specific techniques have been used     know how to use feedback to make amendments and improvement to art     know how to use a range of e-resources to create art     be able to produce 3D work with a focus on form, texture and colour     be able to produce work focusing on different genres and cultures     be able to plan and annotate designs     know how to overprint to create different patterns

	Know that simple joins can be made.  Know that you can combine different artistic techniques to create a piece of art.	Know that patterns and textures can be added using different tools.  Know that patterns and textures can be created using different materials.		be able to design and make models from observation  Know that detail can be created using different tools.  Know that different effects and details can be created by combining different materials.	be able to evaluate and annotate ideas and work within the sketchbook     know materials can be joined to create bases for extending and modelling by adding further shapes and materials  Know that specific tools can be used for a specific purpose.  Know that different tools can be selected for each technique.	Know that all art techniques can reflect mood and emotion	Know that a brief can be used to create a product for a specific purpose or audience.  Know that prejudices can be challenged through art.
Vocabulary	Mould Rolling pin Cutters Tongs Stretch	Press Roll Rub Stamp Slip Join Angles Sculpture Relief		Manipulate Assemble Form Papier Mache	Expression Scale Extend Base	Mood Emotion	Annotate Amend Adapt Brief
Component knowledge and skills- leading to composite knowledge)	know how to show how people feel in paintings and drawings.     know how to use pencils to create lines of different thickness in drawings.     know how pressure can have an effect on the thickness of lines  Know that different types of lines can be drawn.	be able to choose and use three different grades of pencil when drawing     know texture and lines can be created by adding dots and lines     know how to use charcoal, pencil and pastel to create art     know how to use a viewfinder to focus on a specific part of an artefact before drawing it  Know that pattern and texture can be used to create drawings.	Drawing, painting and sculpture  (Component knowledge and skills – leading to composite knowledge)	<ul> <li>know textures and tones can be created by using hatching and cross hatching</li> <li>know how to show facial expressions in art.</li> <li>know how to use different grades of pencil to shade and to show different tones and textures</li> <li>Know that shading creates tone.</li> <li>Know that detail can be added to create effect.</li> </ul>	know how to show facial expressions and body language in sketches and paintings     know how to use marks and lines to show texture in art.     know how to use line, tone, shape and colour to represent figures and forms in movement     know how to show reflections in my art     know to sketch lightly so there is no need for rubbing out.  Know that different pencils and techniques	know how to use shading to create mood and feeling     know how to organise line, tone, shape and colour to represent figures and forms in movement.     know how to express emotion in art      Know that shading can show mood and feeling.     To know how to use different ways to apply paint to create layers and texture     know how to create an accurate print design following given criteria.     Know how to show scale and proportion in my wor	know which media to use to create maximum impact     use a full range of pencils, charcoal or pastels when creating a piece of observational art     Know that sketches can be used to communicate emotions and a sense of selfworth.     know how to represent foreground and background within a piece of art     be able to show, scale and proportion in a piece of work

Use colour,	know how to create  moods in act work	know how to mix paint to     create all the secondary		know how to create a     hackground using a wash	can be used to create a	Know that colours,	Know that the outcome
pattern,	<ul><li>moods in art work</li><li>Know the names of the</li></ul>	create all the secondary colours		<ul><li>background using a wash</li><li>know how to use a range of</li></ul>	specific outcome	tones and tints can	will be affected by their
texture, line,	primary and secondary	know how to create		brushes to create different	Know and understand how	enhance the mood of a	choices.
form, space	colours.	brown with paint		effects in painting	the colour wheel works	piece.	
and shape	Know that there are	<ul> <li>know how to create tints</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>know that the texture of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>know how to print onto different materials using at</li> </ul>		
	primary and	with paint by adding		paint can be altered and be	least four colours.		
(Component	secondary colours	white		able to apply this in a piece			
knowledge	and know their	<ul> <li>know how to create tones with paint by adding black</li> </ul>		of art • know some colours are			
and skills -	names.	know that I need to		warm colours and some	Know that colours can		
leading to	know how to create a	create a background in		colours are cold colours	be mixed and matched		
composite	repeating pattern in	my work			for a specific purpose.		
-	print	Know that paint can		Know that there is a			
knowledge)	know that using wet and	be mixed to create		link between colours			
	dry paints will create different effects	colours.		and feelings.	Know that brush		
	different effects				techniques can create		
		Know that paint can		Know that there are a	different effects.		
		be mixed to create		wide range of paint			
		tones and shades.		types and techniques.			
Vocabulary	Explore	Control		Gesture	Figure	Scale	Overprint
•	Create	Observation		Expression	Form	Proportion	Background
	Oil pastel	Dots		Hatch	Movement	Layering	Foreground
	Coloured pencil	Lines		Cross hatch	Reflection	Scumbling	Perspective
	Thick	Texture		Grade	Mouldable	Impasto technique	Graffiti
	Thin	Tone		Warm colours	Colour wheel	Block print	Abstract
	Wet	Pressure		Cold colours	Complimentary colours	Block print	Roller
	Dry	Blend		Cold Colodis	Pattern tile		Kollei
	•				rattern the		
	Primary	Smudge					
	Secondary						
Range of	To be able to describe	know how artists have	Study of	know how to identify the	Know how to experiment	Know how to research the	Know how to explain the
artists	what can be seen and	used colour, pattern and	great artists	techniques used by	with the styles used by	work of an artist and use	style of art used and how it
artists	give an opinion about	shape	great artists	different artists	other artists.	their work to replicate a	has been influenced by a
	the work of an artist	know how to create a	10	know how to compare the	Know how to explain	style	famous artist
	To be able to ask	piece of art in response to	(Component	work of different artists	some of the features of art	know how to give	Know what a specific artist
(Component	questions about a piece of art	the work of another artist	knowledge	<ul> <li>be able to recognise when art is from different</li> </ul>	from historical periods.  • know how different artists	explanations of choices and decisions	is trying to achieve in any given situation
knowledge	Of the	Know that our work	and skills –	cultures	developed their specific	know how to engage in	know why art can be very
and skills –	Know that we can	can be similar or	leading to	<ul> <li>know how to recognise</li> </ul>	techniques	open-ended research and	abstract and what message
leading to	form an opinion	different to the	composite	when art is from different	Know that art from	exploration	the artist is trying to convey
composite	about a piece of art.	work of a well-	knowledge)	historical periods	other periods of		Know that an artist's
knowledge)				<ul> <li>know how to select and gather information from</li> </ul>	history can be	Know that the styles of	work has an impact on
		known artist.		different sources	compared, discussed	other artists can	society at the time.
					and described.	influence their own	
						work.	

			Know that different artists of the same style can be compared.			
Vocabulary	Materials Effects	Pattern Colour Shape	Technique Compare Culture Historical period	Style Experiment	Choice Outcome	Preference Message Abstract