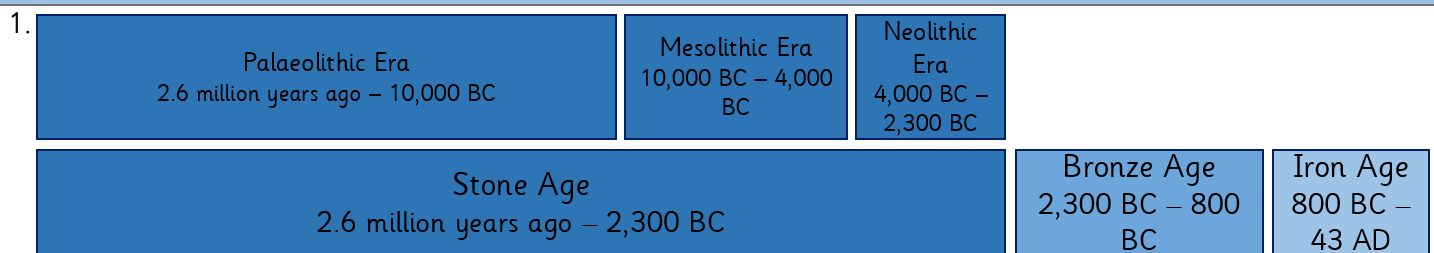


History Key Knowledge



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| 2. Primary sources provide direct evidence from the time period we study.
 | 3. Cave paintings are a primary source that show us how early people lived, what they believed, and what their world was like.
 | 4. A timeline shows events in chronological order.
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| 5. In the Palaeolithic, hunter-gatherers were nomadic; they hunted and scavenged for everything to survive.
 | 6. In the Mesolithic, people began to hunt and fish, lived in one place for longer and used simple tools.
 | 7. In the Neolithic, people farmed animals and crops, built permanent homes and developed better tools.
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| 8. The Bronze Age began when people discovered metal in rocks for tools, weapons, and jewellery.
 | 9. During the Iron Age, farming improved, hillforts were built and better tools and weaponry were made.
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| 10. Iron Age hillforts were strong settlements where communities lived, built on hills for defence, surrounded by walls and ditches.
 | 11. Danebury is a well-preserved Iron Age hillfort that shows how people once lived and has given us many artefacts.
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| 12. Skara Brae is the best-preserved Neolithic village in Europe revealing how early communities lived and worked.
 | 13. Stonehenge is a prehistoric monument in England made of large standing stones arranged in a circle that teaches us about the skills and culture of early people.
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History Key Vocabulary



agriculture		Growing plants and raising animals for food and other needs.
early man		The first humans who lived 2.6 million years ago.
insight		A clear and deep understanding of something.
Mesolithic		The Middle Stone Age when people started using better tools and fishing.
Neolithic		The New Stone Age when people farmed and lived in villages.
nomadic		Moving from place to place instead of living in one home.
prehistoric		The time before people wrote anything down.
Palaeolithic		The Old Stone Age when people hunted and gathered food.
scavenge		To search and collect food or things from nature.
settlement		A place where people live and build homes.
tribe		A group of people who live and work together, sharing customs.
validity		How true or correct something really is.

Design and Technology Key Knowledge

14. Different fruits and vegetables are ready to be harvested at different times of the year so they are seasonal. 
15. Recipes should be followed because they help us repeat results accurately, and share ideas, even with people we've never met. 
16. Designing a product means considering its use and making sure it works well for that. 
17. Choosing the right equipment and materials means considering what's available, what looks the best and how to craft the pieces. 

Design and Technology Key Vocabulary

accurate		Exact without mistakes.
component		A part that joins with others to make the product.
harvest		Gathering crops or food from fields when they are ready.
properties		The characteristics of a material or component.
seasonal		Something that happens only at certain times of the year.
weigh		To find out how heavy something is.